

*Tutorial “Model-Driven Software Engineering in Robotics:  
Models, Tools, Systems, Solutions, Challenges”*

Interactive Tool Demo:  
Piecing together software components  
to robotics pilot applications



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 732410.

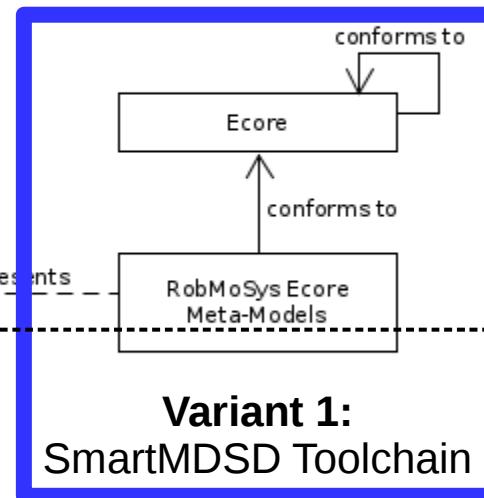
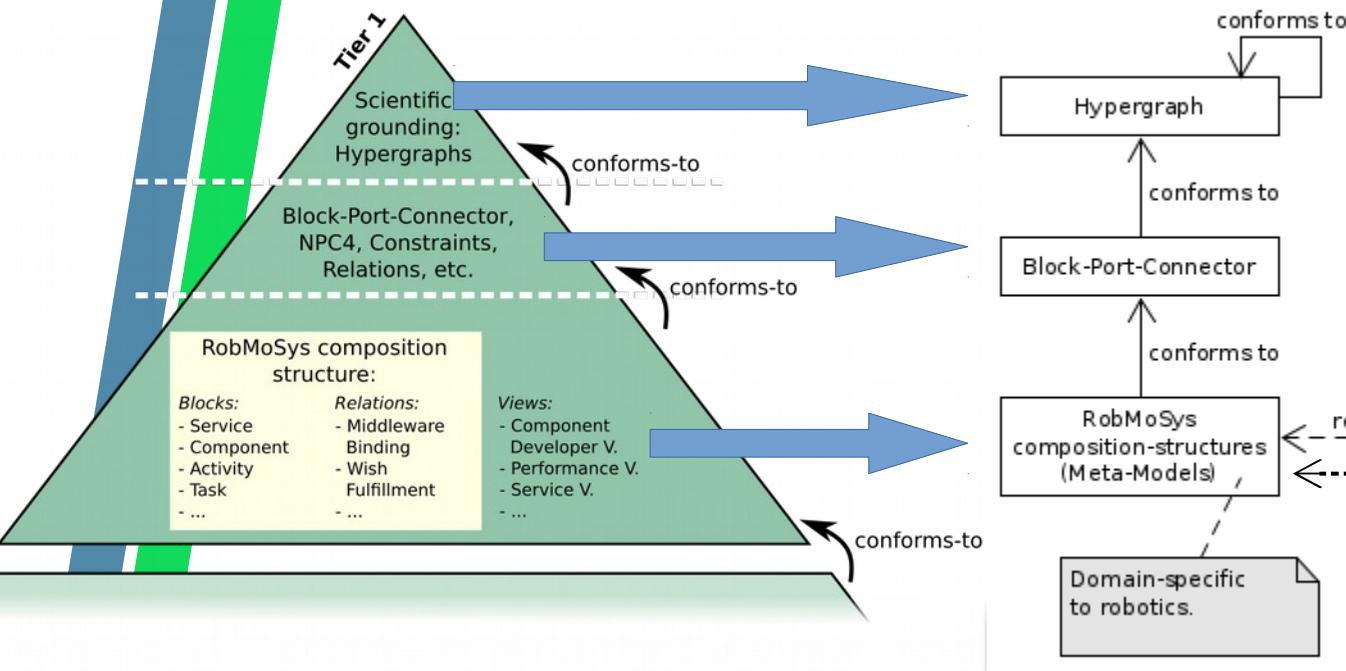


# Outline

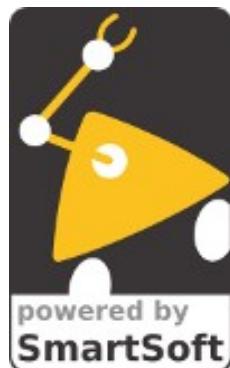
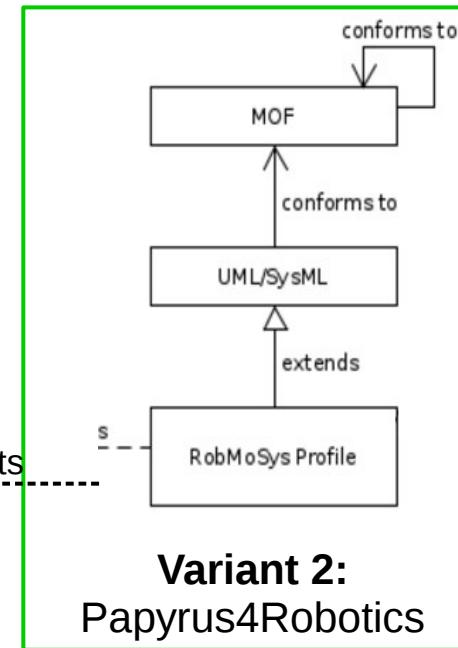
- Introduction
- Modeling systems
- Modeling and implementing components
- The Digital Data Sheet



RobMoSys

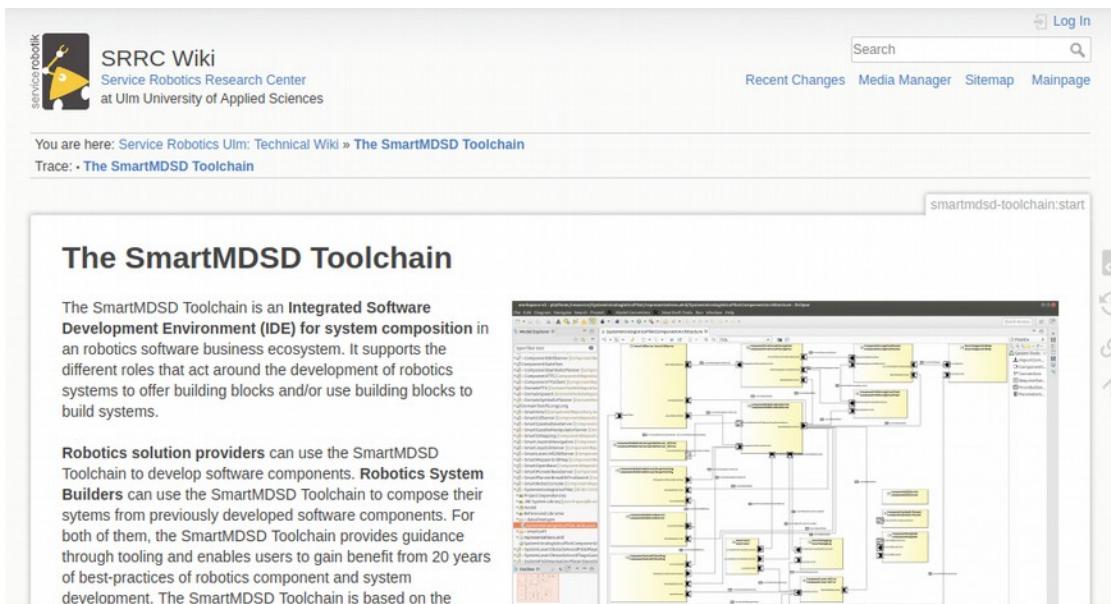


represents



# Where to get the SmartMDSD Toolchain

- **SmartMDSD Toolchain easy entry:**
  - Available as standalone installation
  - and **pre-installed/ready-to-go virtual machine image!**
  - [https://robmosys.eu/wiki/baseline:environment\\_tools:smartsoft:start](https://robmosys.eu/wiki/baseline:environment_tools:smartsoft:start)
- **Tutorials**
  - <https://wiki.servicerobotik-ulm.de/tutorials:start>
  - <https://wiki.servicerobotik-ulm.de/how-tos:start>

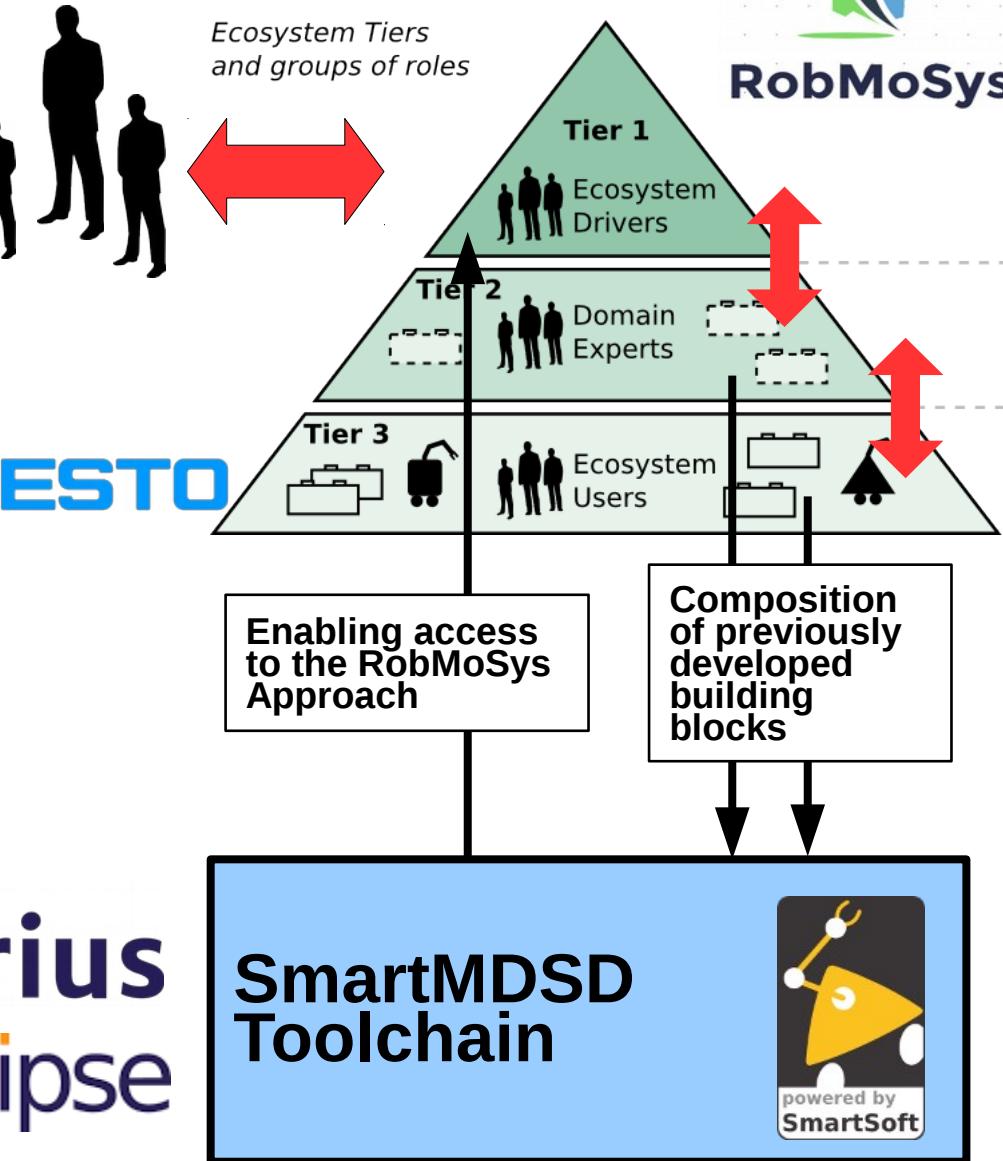


# SmartMDSD Toolchain

- The SmartMDSD Toolchain is an Integrated Development Environment (**IDE**) for robotics software to support system composition according to the structures of RobMoSys.
- Strong in building **real systems**
- Very **mature**, Used in Products delivered by **FESTO**



Industry 4.0 Intralogistics Pilot

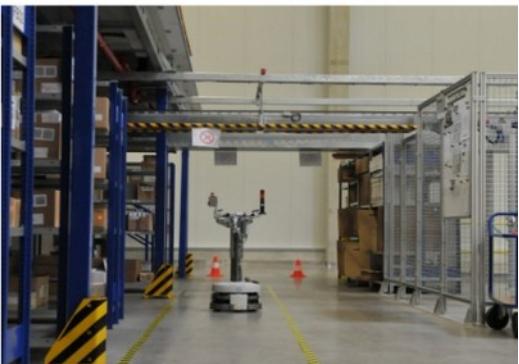
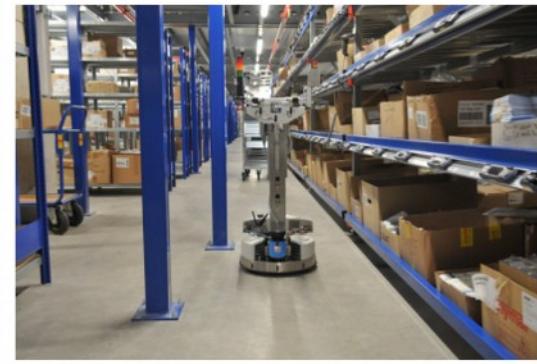
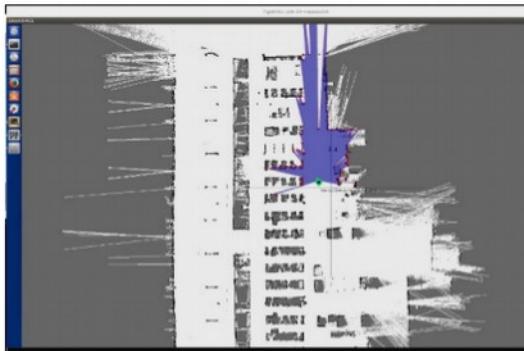




**RobMoSys**

# Applications built with the SmartMDSD Toolchain

<https://www.youtube.com/user/RoboticsAtHsUlm>





The operator places a box on top of the robot and presses a button to indicate it is ready to proceed to the delivery position.



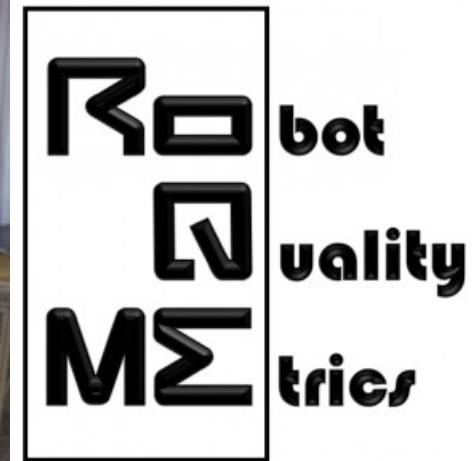
## Dealing with Metrics on Non-Functional Properties in RobMoSys

43 views

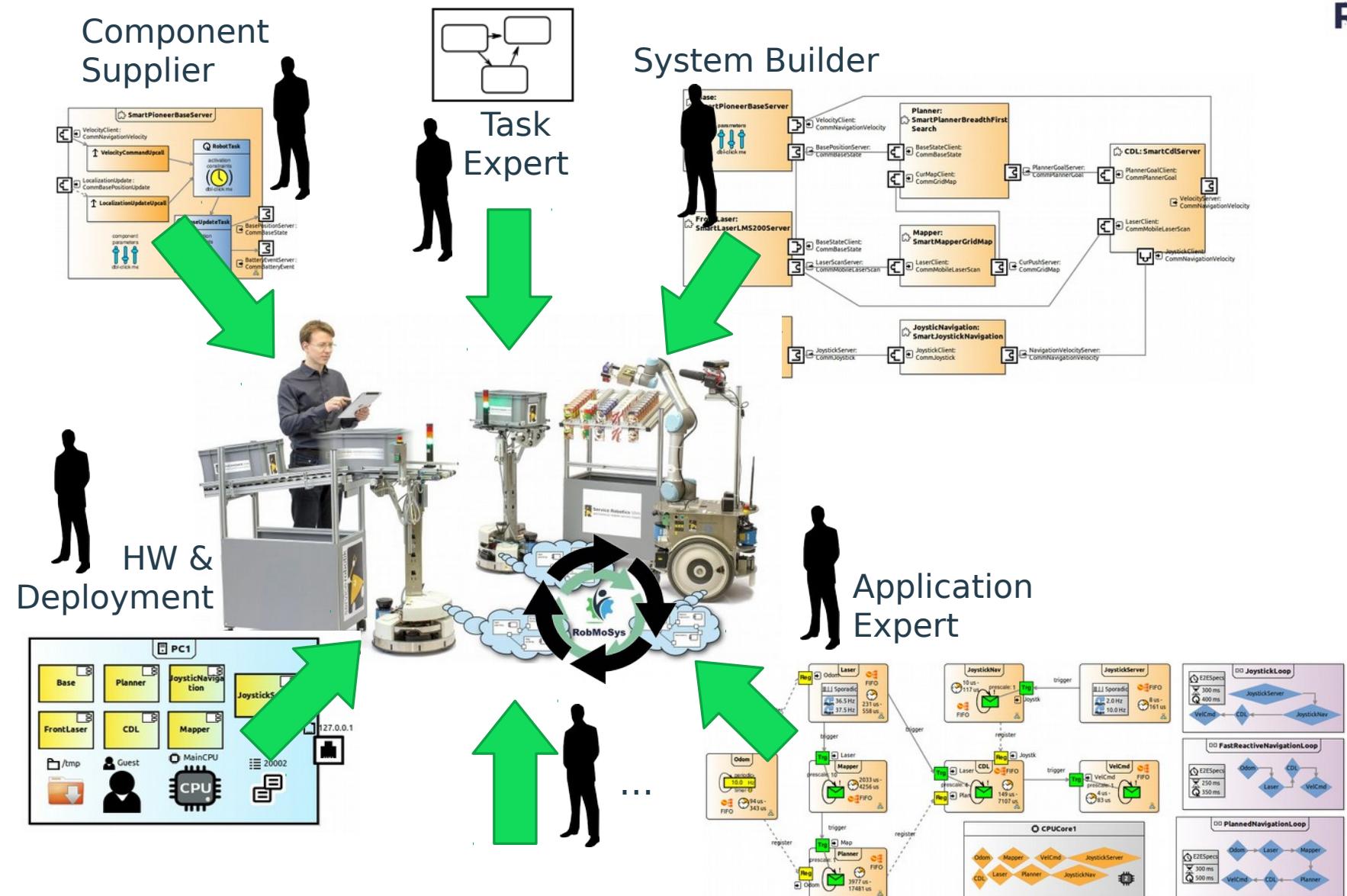
0 likes 0 dislikes SHARE SAVE ...



RobMoSys



# Ecosystem, Separation of Roles, Composition





# RobMoSys Modeling Directory

RobMoSys Wiki  
<http://www.robmosys.eu>

You are here: RobMoSys Wiki » RobMoSys Model Directory

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Search

model-directory:start

## RobMoSys Model Directory

A list of domain models, software components and systems for use with RobMoSys Tooling. Please see end of page for a legend.

### Tier 2 Domain Models

Name	Description	Purpose	Vendor	Tooling	Status
<a href="#">CommBasicObjects</a>	A collection of <b>very basic service definitions and communication objects</b> for use in almost every robotics system.	Universal	HSU	SmartMDSD Toolchain v3	Ready
<a href="#">CommNavigationObjects</a>	A collection of domain models for navigation.				
<a href="#">CommRobotinoObjects</a>	A collection of domain models for the <b>Robotino</b> robot.				
<a href="#">CommLocalizationObjects</a>	A collection of domain models for localization.				
<a href="#">CommManipulationPlannerObjects</a>	A collection of domain models for manipulation.				
<a href="#">CommManipulatorObjects</a>	A collection of domain models for manipulators.				
<a href="#">CommObjectRecognitionObjects</a>	A collection of domain models for object recognition.				

### Tier 3 Component Models

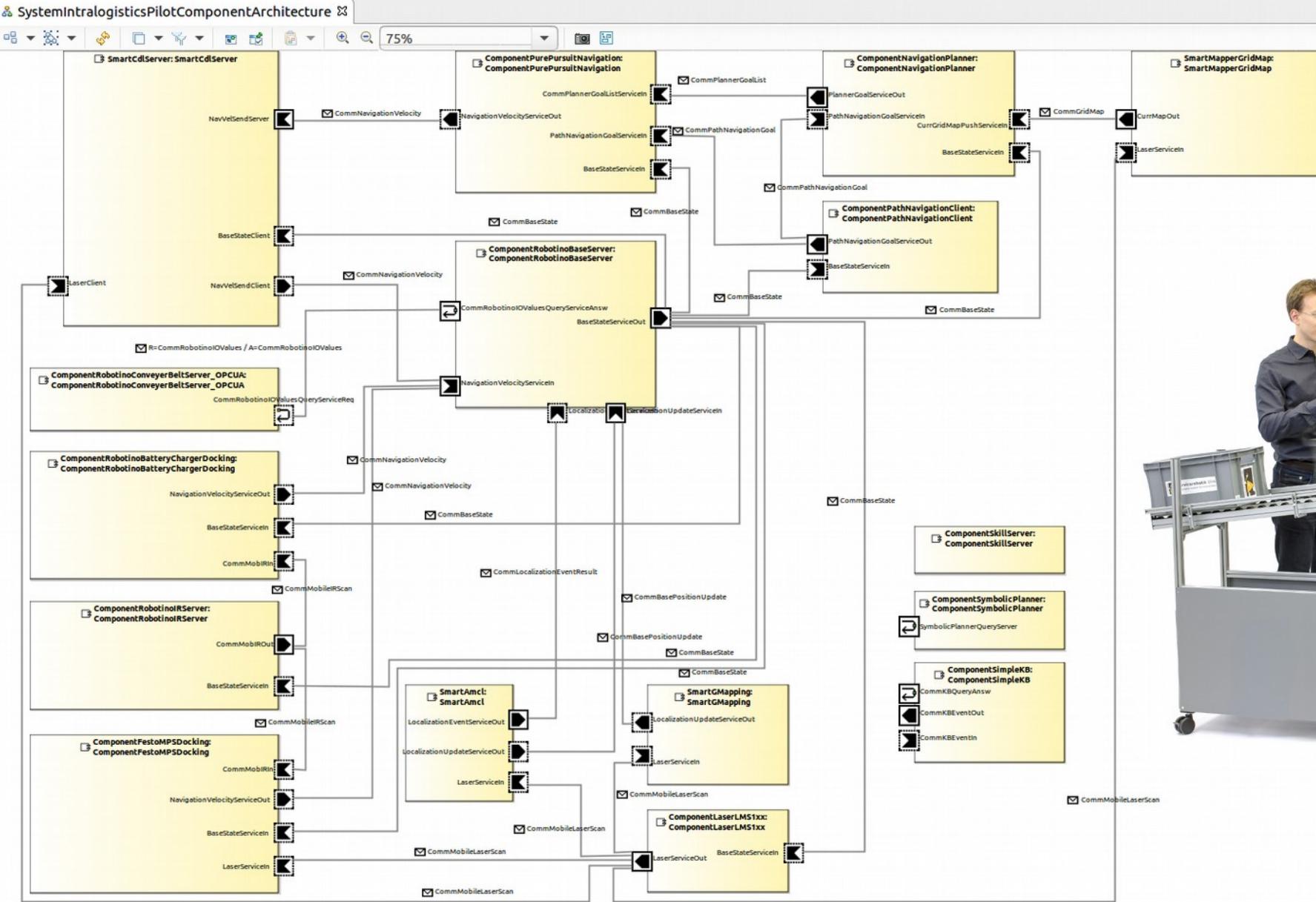
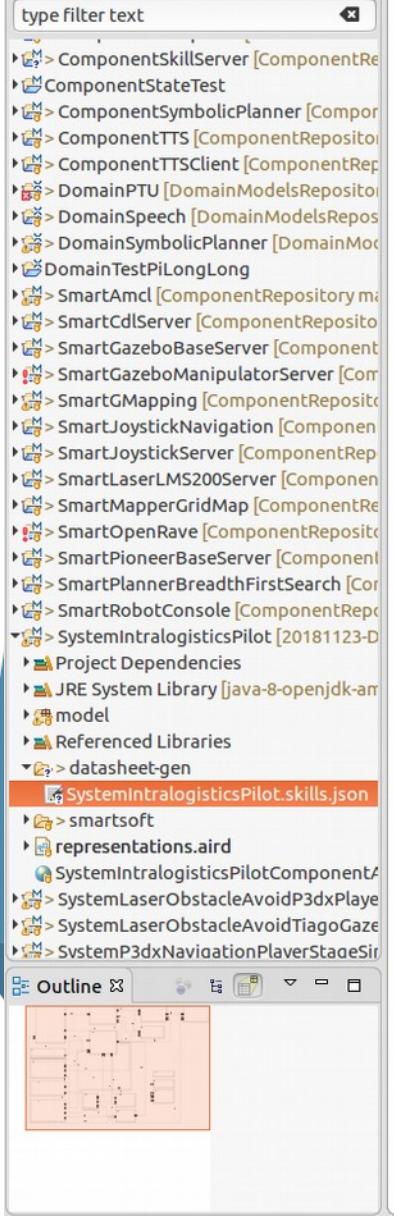
Name	Description	Purpose	Vendor	Tooling	Status	Fig
<a href="#">SmartCdlServer</a>	Implements the Curvature Distance Lookup (CDL) algorithm for fast local obstacle avoidance. It considers the dynamics and kinematics of the robot.	Navigation	HSU	SmartMDSD Toolchain v3	Ready	
<a href="#">ComponentLaserObstacleAv</a>						
<a href="#">ComponentPlayerStageSimu</a>						
<a href="#">ComponentSymbolicPlanner</a>						

### Tier 3 Systems

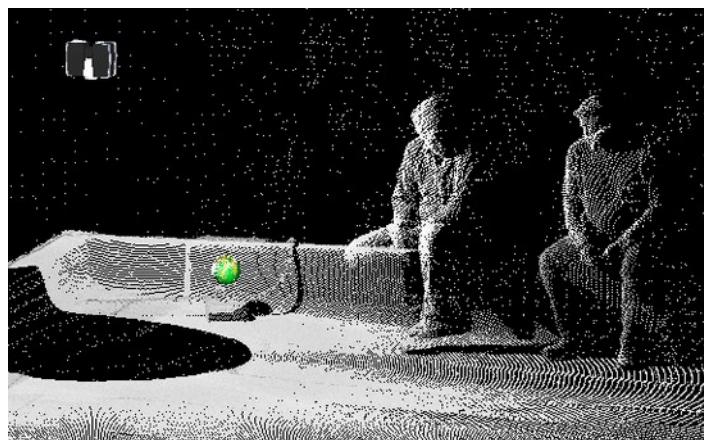
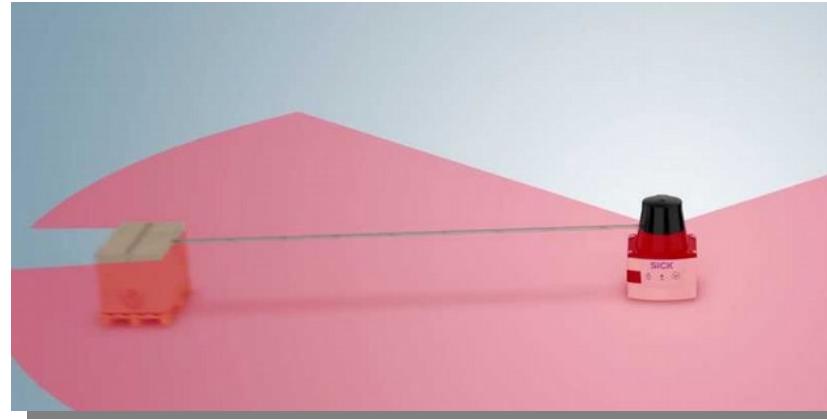
Name	Description	Purpose	Vendor	Tooling
<a href="#">SystemTiagoNavigation</a>	A pilot skeleton that covers the navigation aspect of the Intralogistics Industry 4.0 Robot Fleet Pilot and Assistive Mobile Manipulation Pilot. This system covers the TIAGO Robot in simulation/Gazebo.	Navigation	HSU	SmartMDSD Toolchain v3
<a href="#">SystemP3dxNavigationRealWorld</a>	A pilot skeleton that covers the navigation aspect of the Real World Navigation System.	Navigation	HSU	SmartMDSD Toolchain v3

<https://robmosys.eu/wiki/model-directory:start>

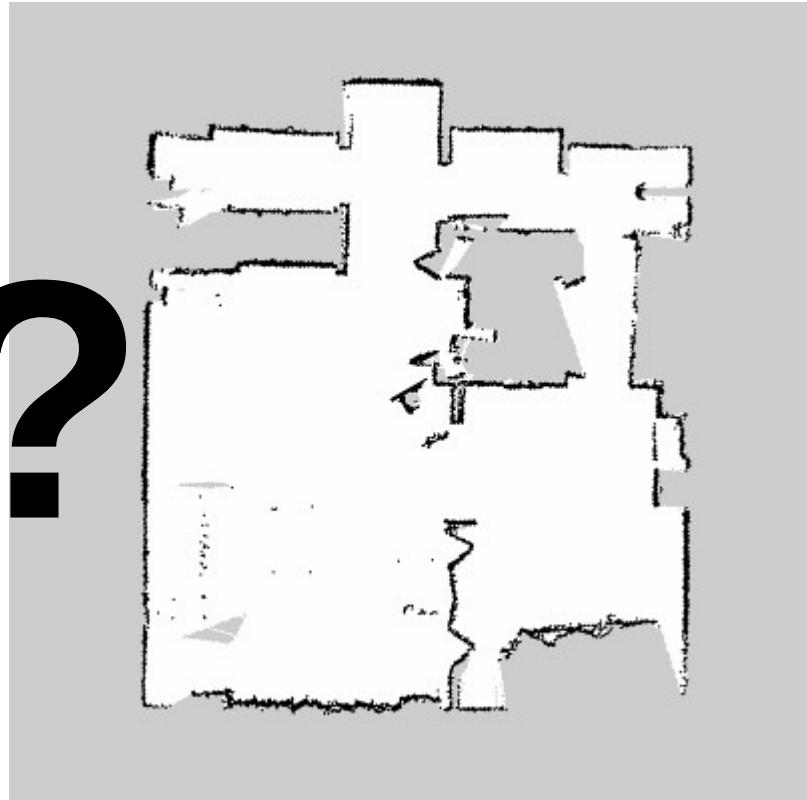
Models 2019 – RobMoSys Tu



# Replacement of Components



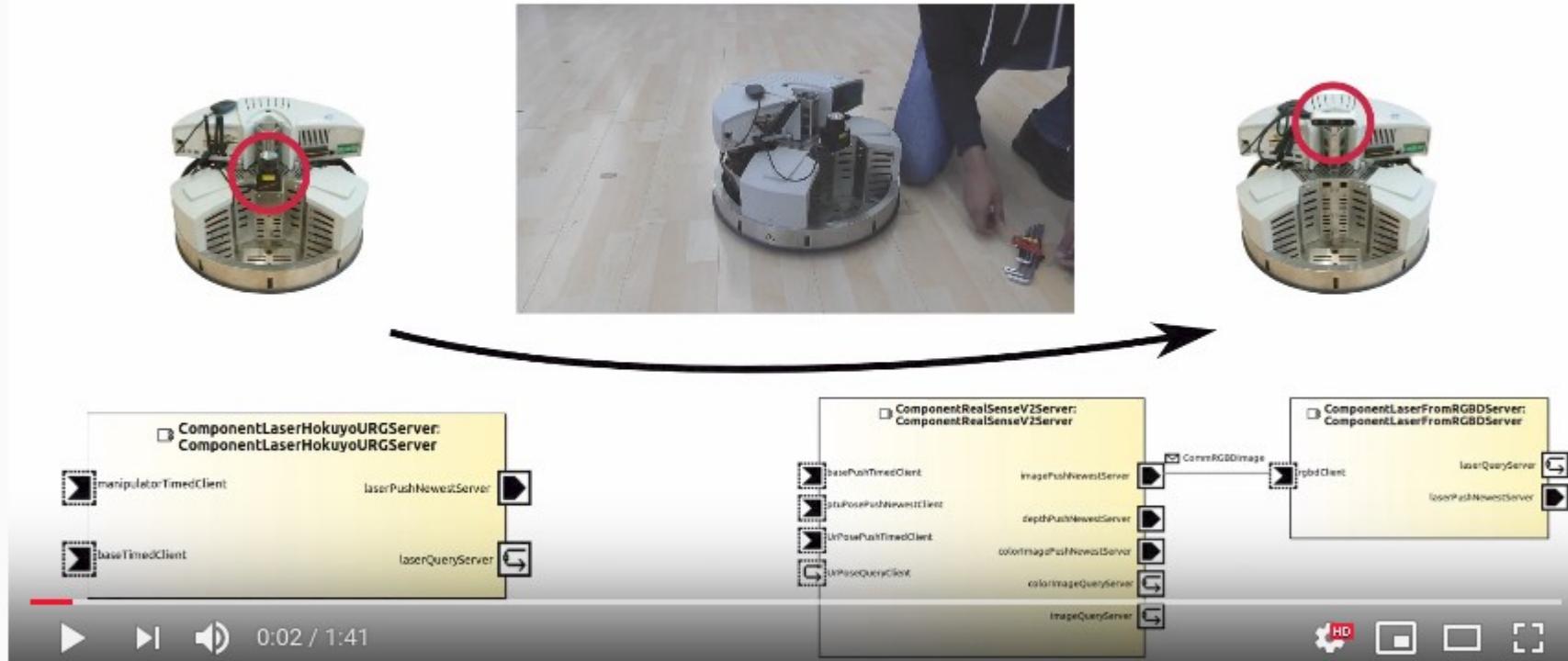
?



# Replacement of Components



## SmartMDSD Toolchain Modifying a Robot System: Exchanging Sensor



SmartMDSD Toolchain - Modifying a Robot System: Exchanging Sensor

34 views

1 like 0 dislike SHARE SAVE ...

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RHvvb6lTHG4>

Demo:

# Piecing together software components

Example: Simple Navigation Example

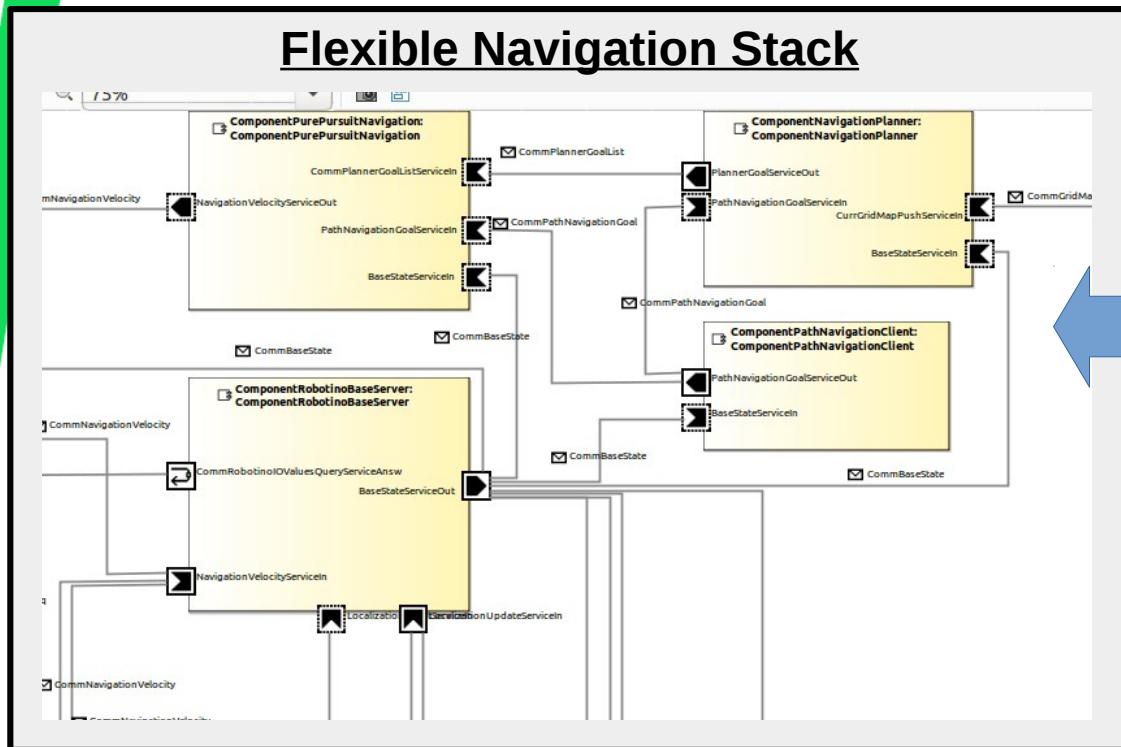
Tutorial and screencast to reproduce at home:

<https://wiki.servicerobotik-ulm.de/tutorials:develop-your-first-system:start>

<https://wiki.servicerobotik-ulm.de/tutorials:laser-obstacle-avoid-scenario:start>

<https://wiki.servicerobotik-ulm.de/tutorials:flexible-navigation-task:start>

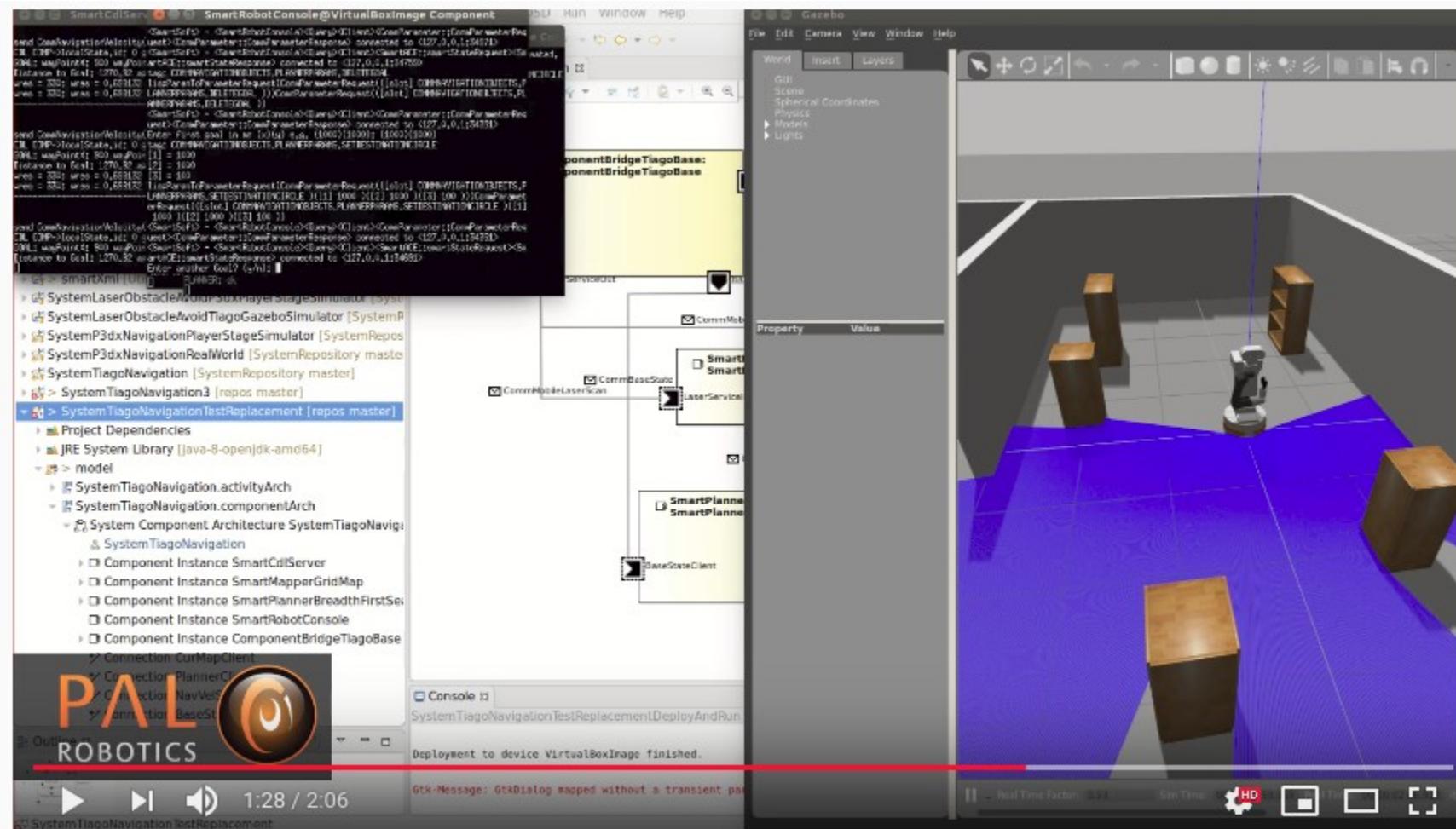
# Replacement of Components: **Flexible Navigation Stack**





RobMoSys

# Replacement of Components

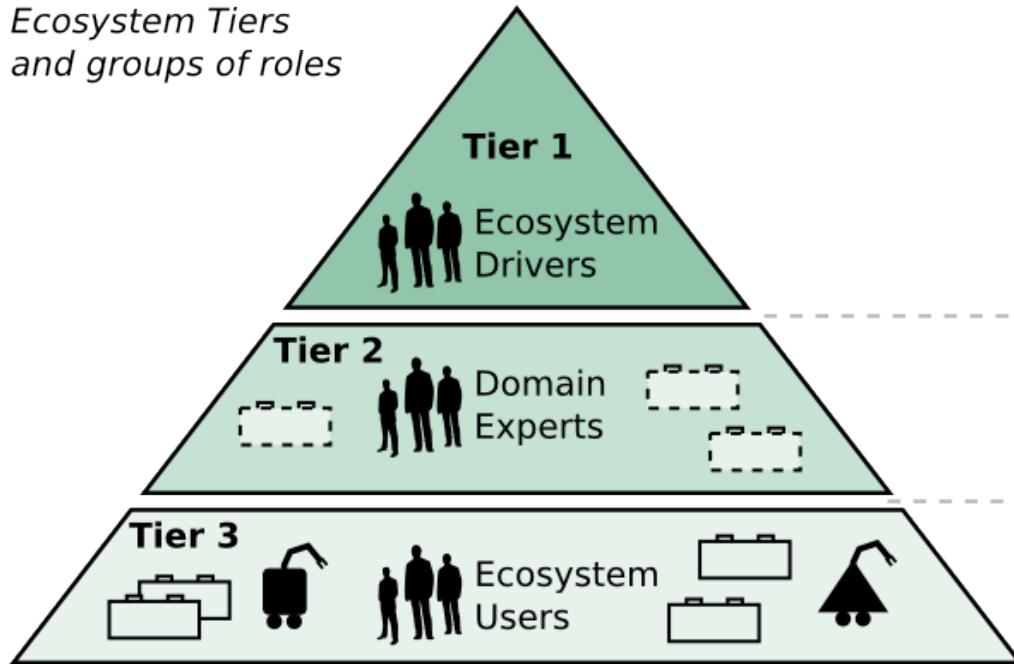


RobMoSys tooling in TIAGo robot

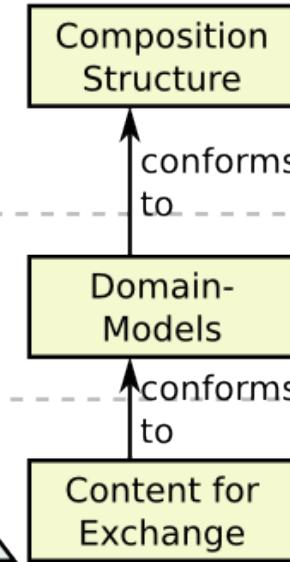
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FCvK9dAZXPo>

# Ecosystem Organization

*Ecosystem Tiers  
and groups of roles*

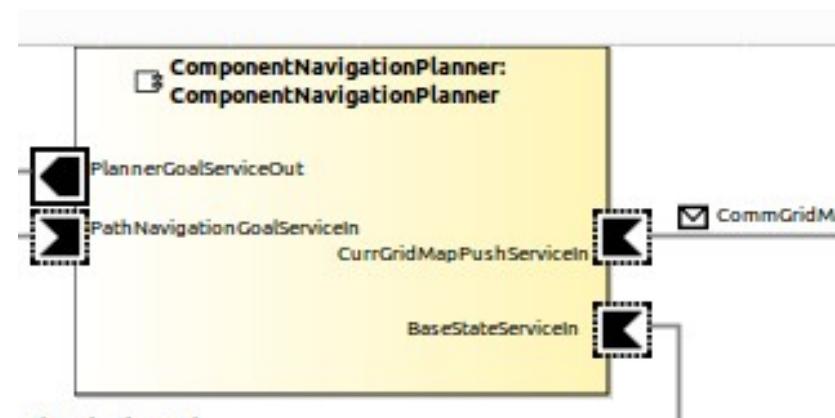


*Tier Elements*



*In terms of modeling*

meta-meta-model  
meta-model  
model



Demo:

# Modeling and implementing a Software Component

Example: Simple Obstacle Avoidance Component

Tutorial and screencast to reproduce at home:

<https://wiki.servicerobotik-ulm.de/tutorials:develop-your-first-component:start>

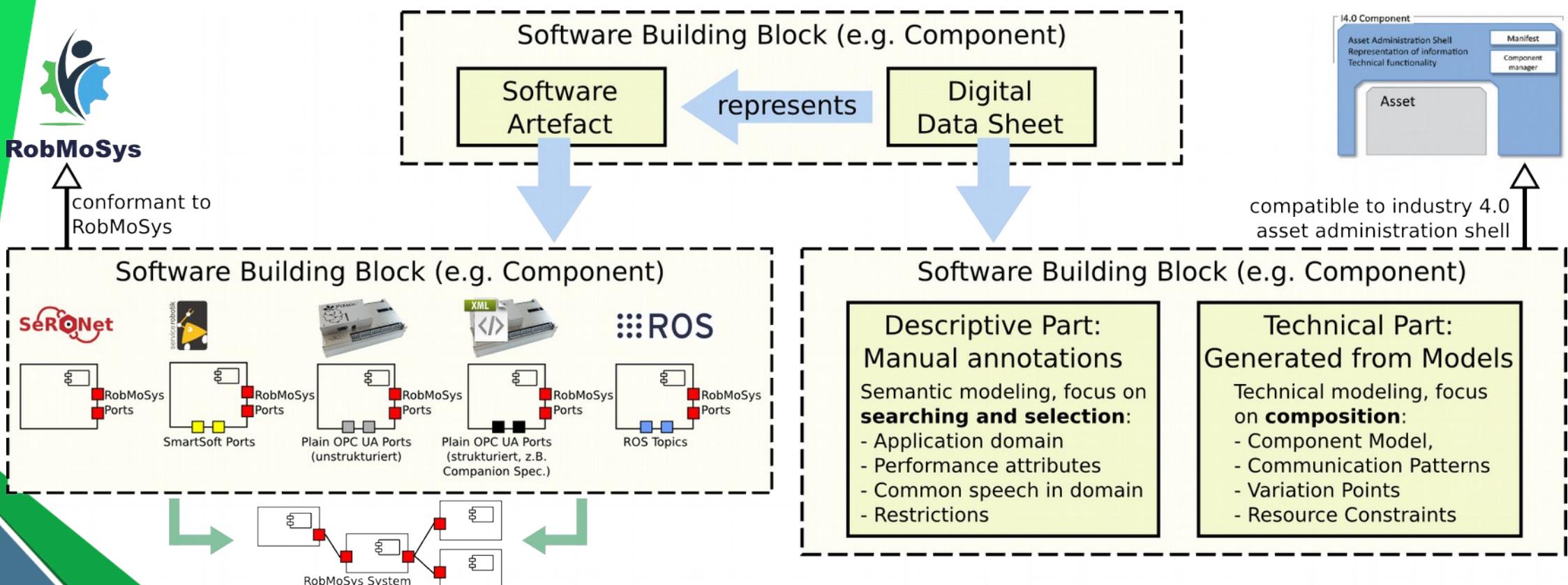
<https://wiki.servicerobotik-ulm.de/tutorials:develop-your-first-domain-model:start>

# Outline

- Introduction
- Modeling Systems
- Modeling and implementing Components
- **The Digital Data Sheet**

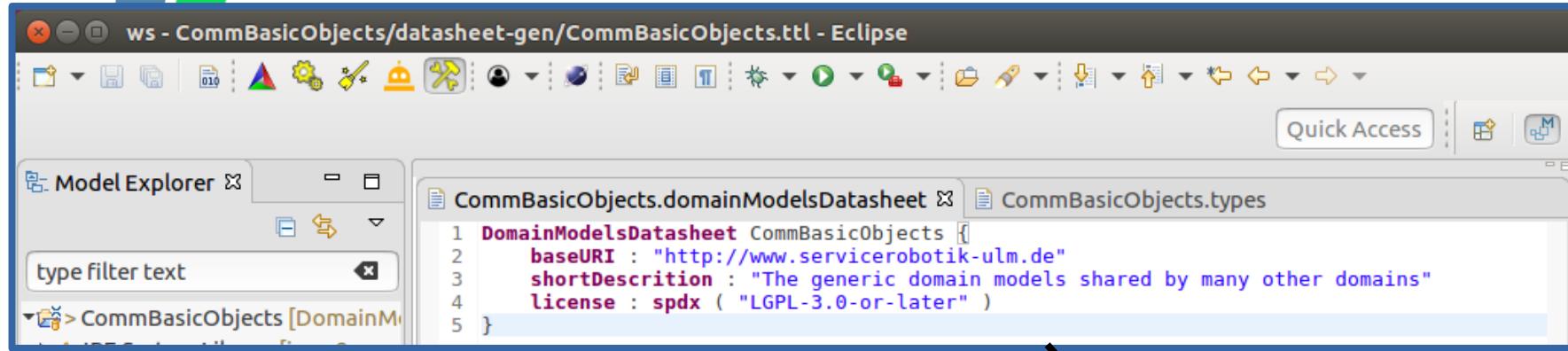


# Digital Data Sheet



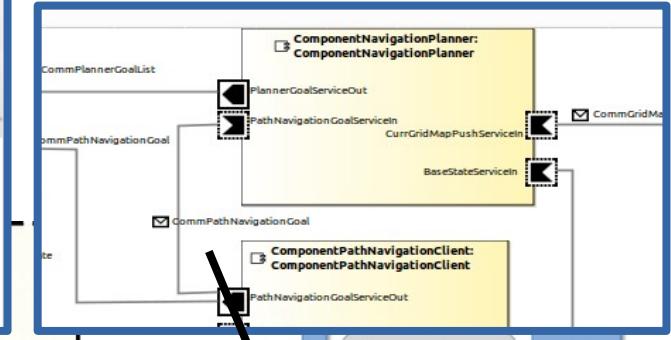
# Digital Data Sheet

ws - CommBasicObjects/datasheet-gen/CommBasicObjects.ttl - Eclipse



```

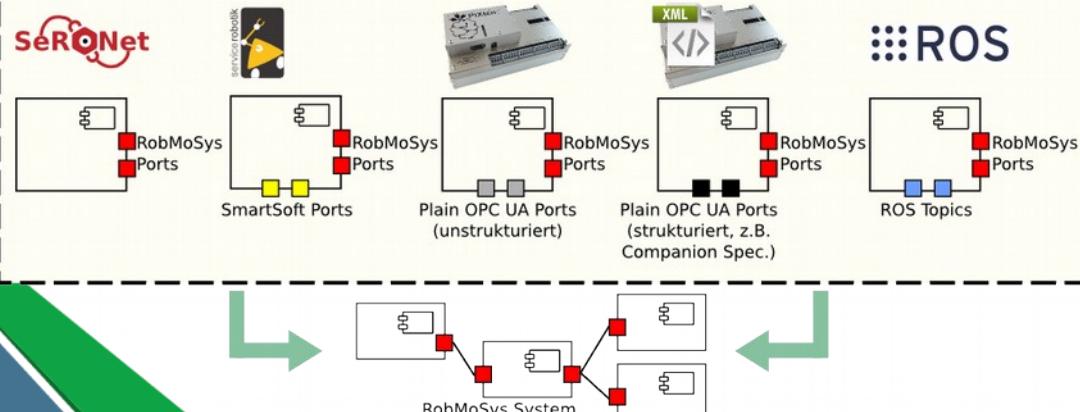
1 DomainModelsDatasheet CommBasicObjects [
2   baseURI : "http://www.servicerobotik-ulm.de"
3   shortDescription : "The generic domain models shared by many other domains"
4   license : spdx ( "LGPL-3.0-or-later" )
5 ]
  
```



**RobMoSys**

conformant to  
RobMoSys

Software Building Block (e.g. Component)



Software Artefact

represents

Digital Data Sheet

compatible to industry 4.0  
asset administration shell

Software Building Block (e.g. Component)

**Descriptive Part:**  
Manual annotations  
Semantic modeling, focus on  
**searching and selection:**  

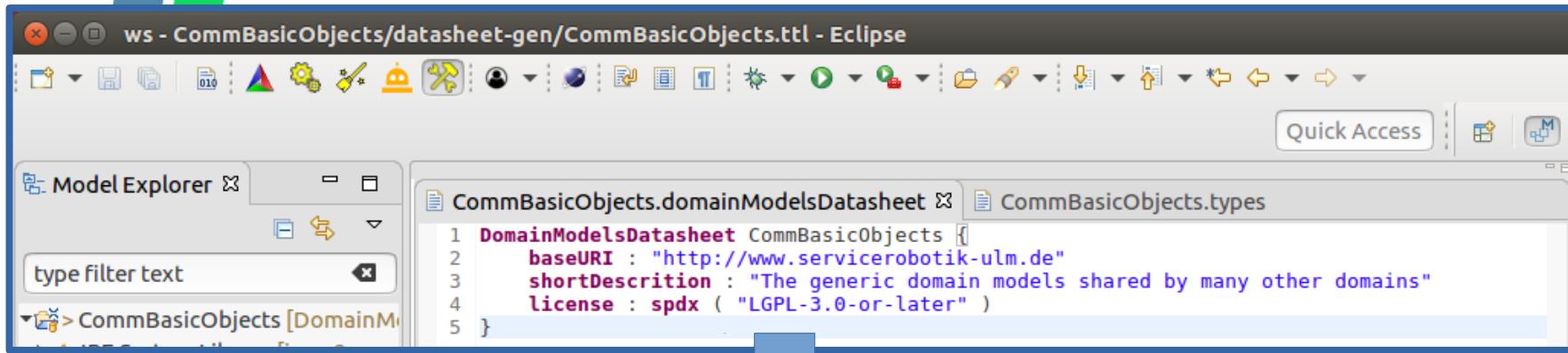
- Application domain
- Performance attributes
- Common speech in domain
- Restrictions

**Technical Part:**  
Generated from Models  
Technical modeling, focus  
on **composition:**  

- Component Model,
- Communication Patterns
- Variation Points
- Resource Constraints

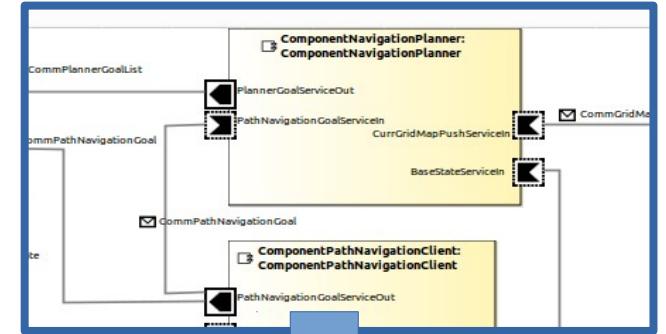
# Digital Data Sheet

ws - CommBasicObjects/datasheet-gen/CommBasicObjects.ttl - Eclipse

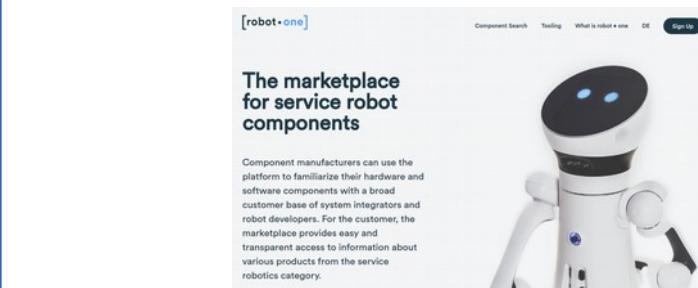


```

1 DomainModelsDatasheet CommBasicObjects {
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3   shortDescription : "The generic domain models shared by many other domains"
4   license : spdx ( "LGPL-3.0-or-later" )
5 }
  
```



RDF, Ontologies, ...



Documentation  
for humans

Component Parameters SmartCdIServerParams

InternalParameter PathNav

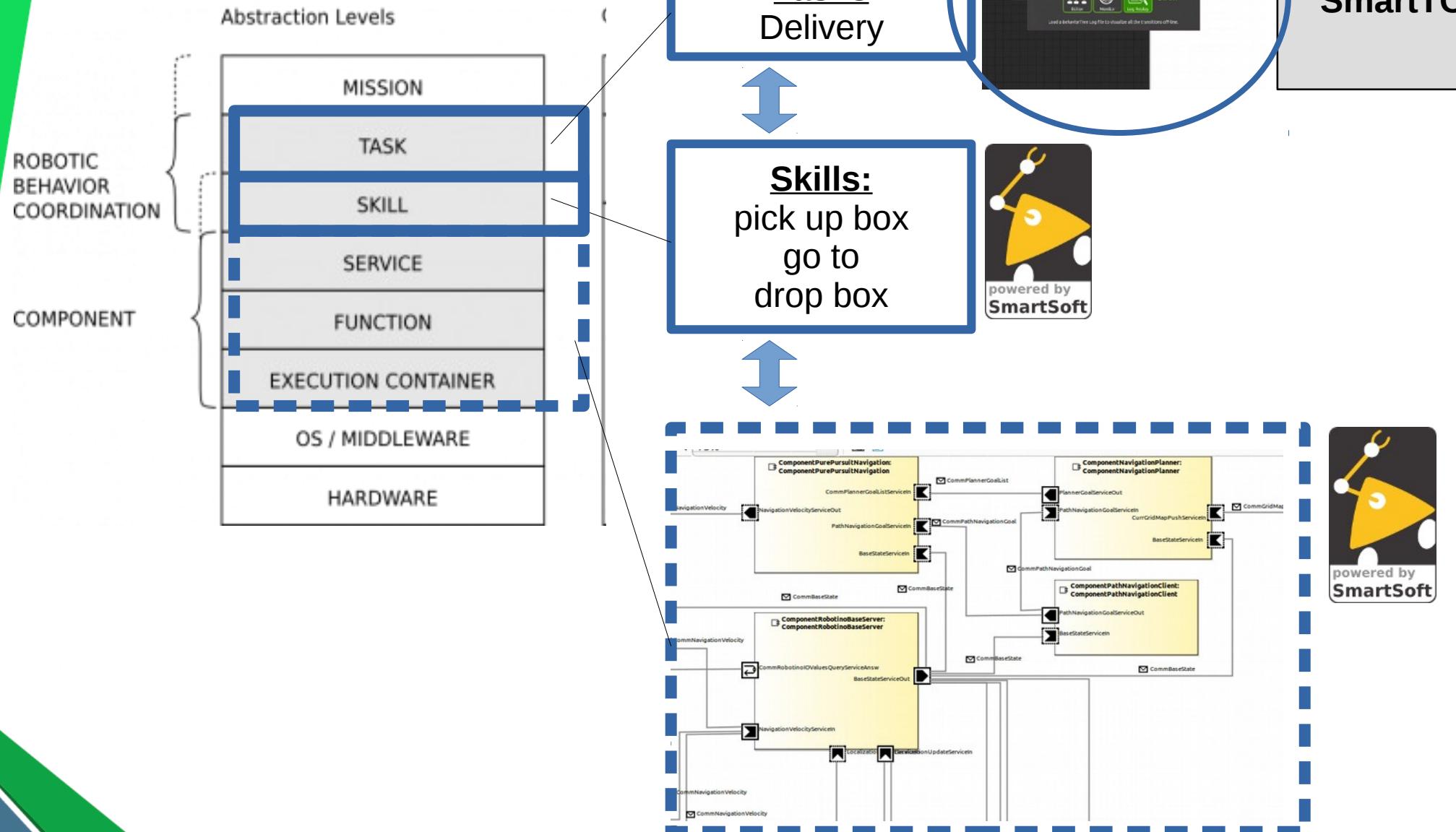
Attribute Name	Attribute Type	Description
pathNavPredictedGoalPose_control1_dist	Double	
pathNavPredictedGoalPose_control1_speed	Double	
pathNavPredictedGoalPose_control2_dist	Double	
pathNavPredictedGoalPose_control2_speed	Double	
pathNavPredictedGoalPose_control3_dist	Double	
pathNavPredictedGoalPose_control3_speed	Double	
pathNavPredictedGoalPose_minDist	Double	
pathNavRecover_max_dist	Double	
robotBlocked_event_timeout	UInt16	timeout for robot being block in secons

InternalParameter CdI

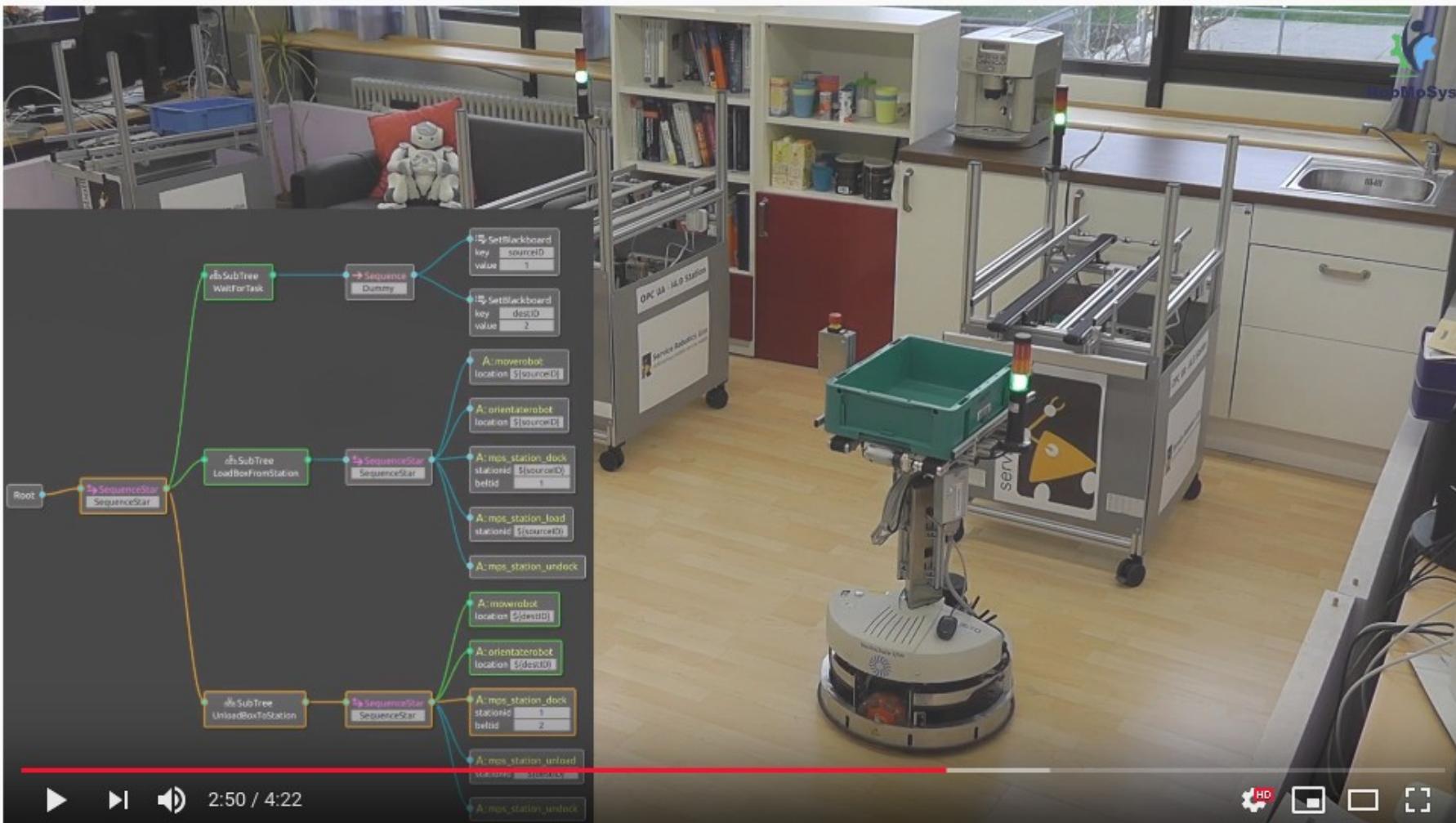
Tooling  
Interoperability



# Behaviour Coordination



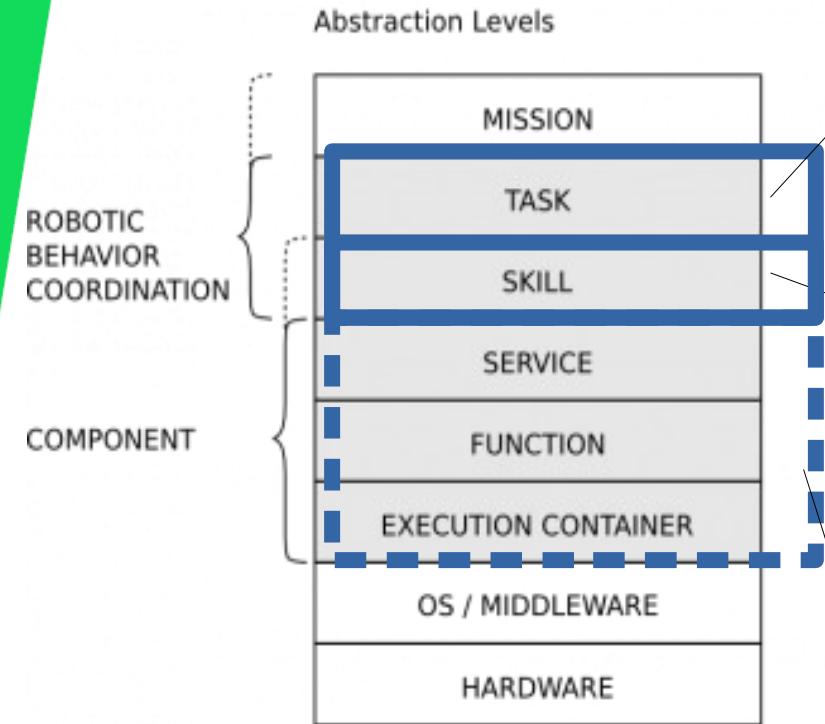
# Behaviour Coordination



Robotic Behavior in RobMoSys using Behavior Trees and the SmartMDSD Toolchain

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=54\\_skOuHsds](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=54_skOuHsds)

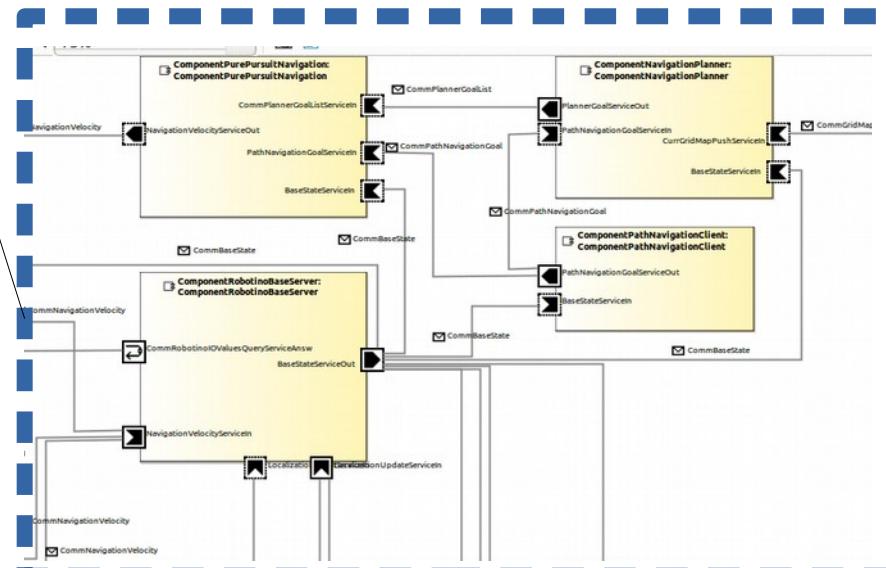
# Behaviour Coordination



Tasks  
Delivery



Skills:  
pick up box  
go to drop box



# Behaviour Coordination



Intralogistics Scenario: Flexible Context Model Adaptation for Robotic Order Picking

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5116bGhXBr8>